

# **Uphill Struggle**



### The problem

Jack and Jill have made a luxury double-seater cart, but it is very heavy to push up the hill.

Can you design a way to stop the cart from rolling back down the hill when they stop to catch their breath?

## **Uphill Struggle**

#### **Objectives**

Applying knowledge of:

- · Wheels and axles
- Friction
- · Ratchets and gears
- · Predicting and measuring
- · Applying principles of fair testing and product safety

#### Other materials required

- · A metre rule or measuring tape
- · A plank to make a sloping hill
- · Card and tape to make a runoff ramp at the bottom of the hill
- · A desk fan to provide the energy for wind-assisted carts
- · Optional: playdough for making test pilots

### Fair testing and fun

- · Can the cart carry the weight of at least one weight brick?
- · Does it roll freely?
- · Does the autostop feature work?
- · How safe and comfortable is your luxury cart?

#### Extra challenges

- Harness wind energy to help push the cart uphill. Make sure that the autostop will stop it rolling down the hill again if the wind stops.
- All Terrain Cart! Can you find a way to make the cart climb over rulers and maybe even pencils that are put in its way on the hillside.

Tip: Create a means of storing energy on board the cart.





Fishing Rod



Freewheeling



Principle Models Building Instructions booklet for wheels and axles